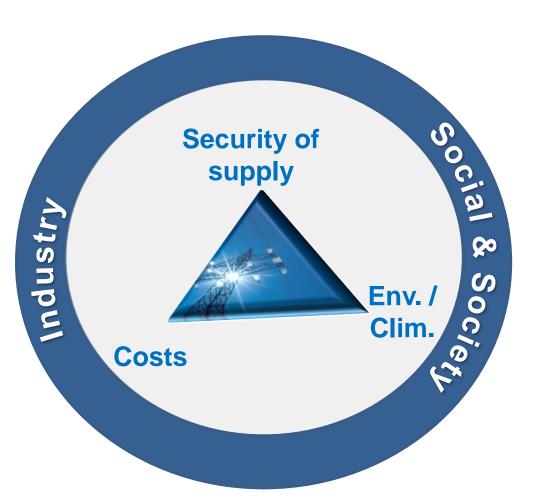


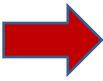
Introductory remarks

- Technological evolution & openness to technology
- Setting the right framework
- Existing nuclear vs new nuclear
- Transition is not just over nuclear



Objectives pursued

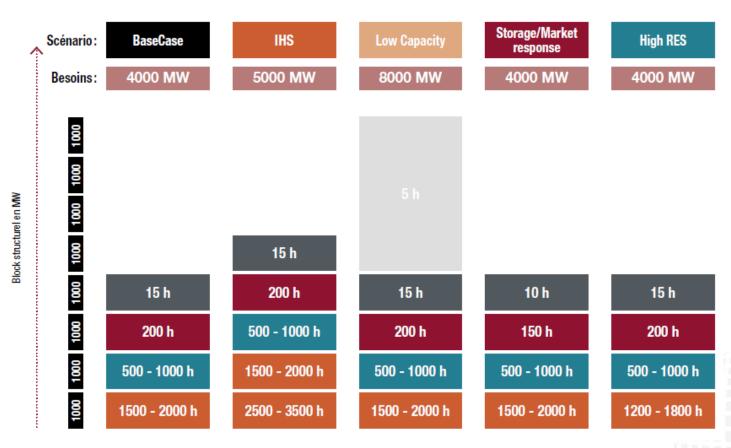




Means



Study: Elia



Source: Elia

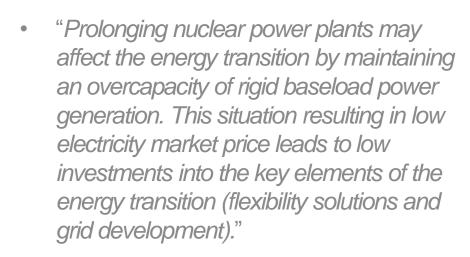
Study: KUL

- The back-up costs, balancing costs and the grid costs are estimated between 9 and 25 €/MWh by 2030
- But also ccge
 - Spot price
 - $-CO_2$
 - Volatility
 - Forward price



Lock-in effect

 "Nuclear prevent the emergence of new technologies or even play against the profitability of existing technologies (gas power plants)"





- What about imported coal electricity production?
- What about all the other policies for a low carbon economy?
- What about the current development of RES?



- Affecting energy transition? But uncleared framework does have an impact on transition
- Are we against low electricity market price (market price)?
 ... which differ from cost

Conclusion

The governments need to come with a common vision

shared with the stakeholders



Q&A

